§ What do civic values look like?
§ How do citizens participate in their communities?
§ Why is it important to vote?

§ Why can’t we have everything we want?
§ What are some costs and benefits of choices?
§ What are the trade-offs of a decision?

§ What happened in the past?
§ How do we learn about the past?
§ How have people's lives changed over time?

§ What are the characteristics of places?
§ How do we identify locations?
§ Where are people, features, and landmarks located?